INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 JUNE 2017 (REVIEWED)



Ernst & Young P.O. Box 140 10th Floor, East Tower Bahrain World Trade Center Manama Kinddom of Bahrain Tel: +973 1753 5455 Fax: +973 1753 5405 manama@bh.ey.com ey.com/mena C.R. No. 6700 / 29977

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS TO THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF ARAB BANKING CORPORATION (B.S.C.)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements of Arab Banking Corporation (B.S.C.) [the Bank] and its subsidiaries [together the Group] as at 30 June 2017, comprising of the interim consolidated statement of financial position as at 30 June 2017 and the related interim consolidated statements of profit or loss, comprehensive income, changes in equity and cash flows for the six-month period then ended and explanatory notes. The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 *Interim Financial Reporting* (IAS 34). Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, *Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity*. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing and, consequently, does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34.

Ernet + Young

24 July 2017 Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

| | Ū | |
|--|----------|-------------|
| | Reviewed | Audited |
| | 30 June | 31 December |
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| | | |
| ASSETS | | |
| Liquid funds | 1,215 | 1,831 |
| Trading securities | 878 | 711 |
| Placements with banks and other financial institutions | 4,004 | 4,130 |
| Securities bought under repurchase agreements | 1,729 | 1,556 |
| Non-trading securities | 5,759 | 5,635 |
| Loans and advances | 13,961 | 14,683 |
| Interest receivable | 438 | 430 |
| Other assets | 1,124 | 1,053 |
| Premises and equipment | 115 | 112 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 29,223 | 30,141 |
| | | |
| LIABILITIES | | |
| Deposits from customers | 16,577 | 14,270 |
| Deposits from banks | 4,648 | 5,870 |
| Certificates of deposit | 38 | 37 |
| Securities sold under repurchase agreements | 149 | 169 |
| Interest payable | 402 | 369 |
| Taxation | 78 | 94 |
| Other liabilities | 847 | 803 |
| TERM NOTES, BONDS AND OTHER TERM FINANCING | 2,179 | 4,269 |
| Total liabilities | 24,918 | 25,881 |
| | | |
| EQUITY | | |
| Share capital | 3,110 | 3,110 |
| Statutory reserve | 462 | 462 |
| Retained earnings | 867 | 859 |
| Other reserves | (591) | (605) |
| EQUITY ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE SHAREHOLDERS | | |
| OF THE PARENT | 3,848 | 3,826 |
| Non-controlling interests | 457 | 434 |
| Total equity | 4,305 | 4,260 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | 29,223 | 30,141 |
| | - | |

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements were authorised for issue by the Board of Directors on 24 July 2017 and signed on their behalf by the Chairman, Deputy Chairman and the Group Chief Executive Officer.

Saddek El Kaber Chairman

Hilal Mishari Al Mutairi Deputy Chairman

Khaled Kawan Group Chief Executive Officer

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS

Six-month period ended 30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

| | Reviewed | | | | |
|--|-------------------------------|-------|-----------------------------|-------|--|
| | Three months ended 30 June | | Six months ended 30 June | | |
| | | | | | |
| OPERATING INCOME | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | |
| Interest and similar income | 376 | 330 | 760 | 624 | |
| Interest and similar expense | (240) | (196) | (490) | (370) | |
| Net interest income | 136 | 134 | 270 | 254 | |
| Other operating income | 67 | 99 | 162 | 188 | |
| Total operating income | 203 | 233 | 432 | 442 | |
| Impairment provisions - net | (21) | (18) | (50) | (36) | |
| NET OPERATING INCOME AFTER PROVISIONS | 182 | 215 | 382 | 406 | |
| OPERATING EXPENSES | | | | | |
| Staff | 75 | 75 | 153 | 146 | |
| Premises and equipment | 8 | 9 | 17 | 17 | |
| Other | 29 | 24 | 54 | 49 | |
| Total operating expenses | | 108 | 224 | 212 | |
| PROFIT BEFORE TAXATION | 70 | 107 | 158 | 194 | |
| Taxation on foreign operations | (3) | (36) | (26) | (71) | |
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | 67 | 71 | 132 | 123 | |
| Profit attributable to non-controlling interests | (15) | (11) | (30) | (22) | |
| PROFIT ATTRIBUTABLE TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE PARENT | 52 | 60 | 102 | 101 | |
| BASIC AND DILUTED EARNINGS | | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.02 | |
| PER SHARE (EXPRESSED IN US\$) | 0.02 | 0.02 | 0.03 | 0.03 | |

Saddek El Kaber Chairman

Hilal Mishari Al Mutairi

Deputy Chairman

Khaled Kawan Group Chief Executive Officer

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

Six-month period ended 30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

| | Reviewed | | | | |
|---|-------------------------------|------|----------------------|------|--|
| | Three months ended 30 June | | Six months 30 Jun | | |
| | 2017 | 2016 | 2017 | 2016 | |
| PROFIT FOR THE PERIOD | 67 | 71 | 132 | 123 | |
| Other comprehensive income: | | | | | |
| Other comprehensive income that could be reclassified (or recycled) to profit or loss in subsequent periods: | | | | | |
| Net fair value movements during the period after impairment effect | (11) | 7 | 20 | (14) | |
| Amortisation of fair value shortfall on | (11) | / | 20 | (14) | |
| reclassified securities | - | 1 | - | 1 | |
| Unrealised (loss) gain on exchange translation of foreign subsidiaries | (41) | 25 | (10) | 32 | |
| | (52) | 33 | 10 | 19 | |
| Other comprehensive income that cannot be reclassified (or recycled) to profit or loss in subsequent periods: | | | | | |
| Net change in pension fund reserve | (1) | - | (1) | - | |
| | (1) | - | (1) | - | |
| Total other comprehensive (loss) income for the period | (53) | 33 | 9 | 19 | |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE PERIOD | 14 | 104 | 141 | 142 | |
| Total comprehensive loss (income) attributable to non-controlling interests | 1 | (45) | (25) | (82) | |
| TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO SHAREHOLDERS OF THE PARENT | 15 | 59 | 116 | 60 | |
| | | | | | |

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Six-month period ended 30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

| | Revier | wed |
|---|---------------|--------------|
| | Six months | |
| | 30 Ju | |
| | 2017 | 2016 |
| OPERATING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Profit for the period | 132 | 123 |
| Adjustments for: | | |
| Impairment provisions - net | 50 | 36 |
| Depreciation and amortisation | 10 | 6 |
| Gain on disposal of premises and equipment - net | (5) | - |
| Gain on disposal of non-trading securities - net | (9) | (17) |
| Amortisation of fair value shortfall on reclassified securities | - | 1 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | |
| Treasury bills and other eligible bills | 50 | (27) |
| Trading securities | (179) | 153 |
| Placements with banks and other financial institutions | 197 | 469 |
| Securities bought under repurchase agreements | (192) | (250) |
| Loans and advances Interest receivable and other assets | 749 | (296) |
| Deposits from customers | (91) 1,553 | (205) 465 |
| Deposits from banks | (1,293) | 398 |
| Securities sold under repurchase agreements | (1,200) | (38) |
| Interest payable and other liabilities | 69 | 359 |
| Other non-cash movements | 10 | (34) |
| Net cash from operating activities | 1,031 | 1,143 |
| | | |
| INVESTING ACTIVITIES Purchase of non-trading securities | (1,617) | (4,124) |
| Sale and redemption of non-trading securities | 1,540 | 3,604 |
| Purchase of premises and equipment | (14) | (8) |
| Sale of premises and equipment | 12 | 2 |
| Investment in subsidiaries - net | 3 | 1 |
| Net cash used in investing activities | (76) | (525) |
| | | |
| FINANCING ACTIVITIES | | |
| Issue of certificates of deposit - net | 1 | (2) |
| Redemption / repurchase of term notes, bonds and other term financing - net | (1,422) | - |
| Dividend paid to the Group's shareholders Dividend paid to non-controlling interests | (93) | - (1.4) |
| | (16) | (14) |
| Net cash used in financing activities | (1,530) | (16) |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | (575) | 602 |
| Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents | 8 | (32) |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the period | 1,530 | 791 |
| CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF THE PERIOD | 963 | 1,361 |
| | | |

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

Six-month period ended 30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

| | | | | | | | | | Non- controlling | Total |
|--|---|----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|---|--|----------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------|
| | Equity attributable to shareholders of the parent | | | | | interests | equity | | | |
| | | | | | Other re | serves | | | | |
| | Share capital | Statutory reserve | Retained earnings* | General reserve | Foreign exchange translation adjustments | Cumulative changes in fair value | Pension fund reserve | Total | | |
| At 31 December 2016 | 3,110 | 462 | 859 | 100 | (625) | (45) | (35) | 3,826 | 434 | 4,260 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | 102 | - | - | - | - | 102 | 30 | 132 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income for the period | - | - | - | - | (5) | 20 | (1) | 14 | (5) | 9 |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period | - | - | 102 | - | (5) | 20 | (1) | 116 | 25 | 141 |
| Dividend | - | - | (93) | - | - | - | - | (93) | - | (93) |
| Other equity movements in subsidiaries | - | - | (1) | - | - | - | - | (1) | (2) | (3) |
| At 30 June 2017 (reviewed) | 3,110 | 462 | 867 | 100 | (630) | (25) | (36) | 3,848 | 457 | 4,305 |
| At 31 December 2015 | 3,110 | 444 | 693 | 100 | (507) | (44) | (23) | 3,773 | 335 | 4,108 |
| Profit for the period | - | - | 101 | - | - | - | - | 101 | 22 | 123 |
| Other comprehensive (loss) income for the period | - | - | - | - | (28) | (13) | - | (41) | 60 | 19 |
| Total comprehensive income (loss) for the period | - | _ | 101 | - | (28) | (13) | - | 60 | 82 | 142 |
| Other equity movements in subsidiaries | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | - | 1 | (6) | (5) |
| At 30 June 2016 (reviewed) | 3,110 | 444 | 795 | 100 | (535) | (57) | (23) | 3,834 | 411 | 4,245 |

* Retained earnings include non-distributable reserves arising from consolidation of subsidiaries amounting to US\$ 424 million (31 December 2016: US\$ 419 million).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS 30. June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

1 INCORPORATION AND ACTIVITIES

Arab Banking Corporation (B.S.C.) [the Bank] is incorporated in the Kingdom of Bahrain by an Amiri decree and operates under a wholesale banking licence issued by the Central Bank of Bahrain. The Bank is a Bahraini Shareholding Company with limited liability and is listed on the Bahrain Bourse. The Central Bank of Libya is the ultimate parent of the Bank and its subsidiaries (together 'the Group').

The Bank's registered office is at ABC Tower, Diplomatic Area, P.O. Box 5698, Manama, Kingdom of Bahrain. The Bank is registered under commercial registration number 10299 issued by the Ministry of Industry and Commerce, Kingdom of Bahrain.

The Group offers a range of international wholesale banking services including Corporate Banking & Financial Institutions, Project & Structured Finance, Syndications, Treasury, Trade Finance services and Islamic Banking. Retail banking services are only provided in the MENA region.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 have been prepared in accordance with IAS 34 *Interim Financial Reporting*.

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements do not contain all information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements, and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016. In addition, results for the six-month period ended 30 June 2017 are not necessarily indicative of the results that may be expected for the financial year ending 31 December 2017.

2.2 Basis of consolidation

These interim condensed consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Bank and its subsidiaries after elimination of inter-company transactions and balances.

2.3 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

The accounting policies adopted in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2016, except for the adoption of new standards and interpretations effective as of 1 January 2017.

The following new and amended accounting standards became effective in 2017 and have been adopted by the Group in preparation of these interim condensed consolidated financial statements as applicable. Whilst they did not have any material impact on these interim condensed consolidated financial statements, they may require additional disclosures in the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ending 31 December 2017:

Amendments to IAS 12 Income Taxes

Amendments to IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows

Annual improvements cycle - 2014 - 2016

- Amendments to IFRS 12 Disclosure of Interests in Other Entities: Clarification of the scope of disclosure requirements in IFRS 12

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION AND CHANGES TO THE GROUP'S ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.4 New standards, interpretations and amendments issued but not yet effective

The standards and interpretations that are issued, but not yet effective, up to the date of issuance of the Group's financial statements are disclosed below. The Group intends to adopt these standards, if applicable, when they become effective.

| Торіс | Effective date |
|---|----------------|
| IFRS 9 Financial Instruments | 1 January 2018 |
| IFRS 15 Revenue from Contracts with Customers | 1 January 2018 |
| IFRS 16 Leases | 1 January 2019 |

The Group is assessing the impact of implementation of these standards.

3 OPERATING SEGMENTS

For management purposes, the Group is organised into five operating segments which are based on business units and their activities. The Group has accordingly been structured to place its activities under the distinct divisions which are as follows:

- **MENA subsidiaries** cover retail, corporate and treasury activities of subsidiaries in North Africa and Levant;
- **International wholesale banking** encompasses corporate and structured finance, trade finance, Islamic banking services and syndications;
- Group treasury comprises treasury activities of Bahrain Head Office, New York and London;
- **ABC Brasil** primarily reflects the commercial banking and treasury activities of the Brazilian subsidiary Banco ABC Brasil S.A., focusing on the corporate and middle market segments in Brazil; and
- Other includes activities of Arab Financial Services B.S.C. (c).

| Civ menth nevied ended | lr MENA | nternational wholesale | Crown | ABC | | |
|---|--------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------|-------|--------|
| Six-month period ended 30 June 2017 | subsidiaries | banking | Group treasury | Brasil | Other | Total |
| Net interest income | 60 | 74 | 6 | 119 | 11 | 270 |
| Other operating income | 22 | 38 | 19 | 64 | 19 | 162 |
| Total operating income | 82 | 112 | 25 | 183 | 30 | 432 |
| Profit before impairment provisions | 38 | 71 | 12 | 118 | 19 | 258 |
| Impairment provisions - net | (2) | (4) | - | (44) | - | (50) |
| Profit before taxation and unallocated operating expenses | 36 | 67 | 12 | 74 | 19 | 208 |
| Taxation on foreign operations | (10) | (2) | - | (14) | - | (26) |
| Unallocated operating expenses | | | | . , | | (50) |
| Profit for the period | | | | | • | 132 |
| Operating assets | | | | | | |
| as at 30 June 2017 | 3,251 | 9,161 | 8,830 | 7,904 | 77 | 29,223 |
| Operating liabilities | | | | | | |
| as at 30 June 2017 | 2,811 | - | 15,322 | 6,781 | 4 | 24,918 |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

3 OPERATING SEGMENTS (continued)

| International | | | | | | |
|--|--------------|-----------|----------|--------|-------|--------|
| Six-month period ended | MENA | wholesale | Group | ABC | | |
| 30 June 2016 | subsidiaries | banking | treasury | Brasil | Other | Total |
| Net interest income | 71 | 66 | 15 | 98 | 4 | 254 |
| | | | - | | | |
| Other operating income | 25 | 39 | 17 | 90 | 17 | 188 |
| Total operating income | 96 | 105 | 32 | 188 | 21 | 442 |
| Profit before impairment provisions | 48 | 61 | 24 | 135 | 8 | 276 |
| Impairment provisions - net | (1) | 1 | - | (36) | - | (36) |
| Profit before taxation and unallocated | | | , , | | | |
| operating expenses | 47 | 62 | 24 | 99 | 8 | 240 |
| Taxation on foreign operations | (11) | (5) | (1) | (54) | - | (71) |
| Unallocated operating expenses | · · · · | | () | () | | (46) |
| | | | | | | |
| Profit for the period | | | | | : | 123 |
| Operating assets | | | | | | |
| as at 31 December 2016 | 3,146 | 9,924 | 9,178 | 7,815 | 78 | 30,141 |
| Operating liabilities | , _ | , - | , - | , | | , |
| as at 31 December 2016 | 0.000 | | 40 504 | 0 507 | - | 05 004 |
| as at 31 December 2016 | 2,688 | - | 16,591 | 6,597 | 5 | 25,881 |

4 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

The following table provides the fair value measurement heirarchy of the Group's financial assets and financial liabilities.

Quantitative disclosure of fair value measurement hierarchy for assets as at 30 June 2017:

Financial assets measured at fair value:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Total |
|---|---------|---------|-------|
| Trading securities | 878 | - | 878 |
| Non-trading securities - available-for-sale | | | |
| Quoted debt securities | 5,128 | - | 5,128 |
| Unquoted debt securities | - | 410 | 410 |
| Quoted equity shares | 4 | - | 4 |
| Unquoted equity shares | - | - | - |
| Derivatives held for trading | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | 49 | 49 |
| Currency swaps | - | 16 | 16 |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | 31 | 31 |
| Options | 316 | 38 | 354 |
| Futures | 10 | - | 10 |
| Derivatives held as hedges | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | - | - |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | - | - |
| Options | - | - | - |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

4 FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)

Quantitative disclosure of fair value measurement hierarchy for liabilities as at 30 June 2017:

Financial liabilities measured at fair value:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Total |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|
| Derivatives held for trading | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | 41 | 41 |
| Currency swaps | - | 15 | 15 |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | 44 | 44 |
| Options | 274 | 39 | 313 |
| Futures | 1 | - | 1 |
| Derivatives held as hedges | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | - | - |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | 6 | 6 |
| Options | - | - | - |

Quantitative disclosure of fair value measurement hierarchy for assets as at 31 December 2016:

Financial assets measured at fair value:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Total |
|---|---------|---------|-------|
| Trading securities | 708 | 3 | 711 |
| Non-trading securities - available-for-sale | | | |
| Quoted debt securities | 4,142 | - | 4,142 |
| Unquoted debt securities | - | 485 | 485 |
| Quoted equity shares | 4 | - | 4 |
| Unquoted equity shares | - | - | - |
| Derivatives held for trading | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | 47 | 47 |
| Currency swaps | - | 21 | 21 |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | 79 | 79 |
| Options | 228 | 51 | 279 |
| Futures | 9 | - | 9 |
| Derivatives held as hedges | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | - | - |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | - | - |
| Options | - | - | - |

Quantitative disclosure of fair value measurement hierarchy for liabilities as at 31 December 2016:

Financial liabilities measured at fair value:

| | Level 1 | Level 2 | Total |
|------------------------------------|---------|---------|-------|
| Derivatives held for trading | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | 42 | 42 |
| Currency swaps | - | 27 | 27 |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | 33 | 33 |
| Options | 204 | 52 | 256 |
| Futures | 11 | - | 11 |
| Derivatives held as hedges | | | |
| Interest rate swaps | - | - | - |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | - | 25 | 25 |
| Options | - | - | - |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

4 **FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (continued)**

Fair values of financial instruments not carried at fair value

Except for the following, the fair value of financial instruments which are not carried at fair value are not materially different from their carrying value.

| | 30 June 2017 | | 31 December 2016 | |
|---|-------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Carrying value | Fair value | Carrying value | Fair value |
| Financial assets Other non-trading securities | 203 | 230 | 989 | 1,012 |
| Financial liabilities Term notes, bonds and other term financing | 2,179 | 2,190 | 4,269 | 4,280 |

For financial instruments that are recognised at fair value on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between Levels in the hierarchy by re-assessing categorisation at the end of each reporting period.

Financial instruments in level 1

The fair value of financial instruments traded in active markets is based on quoted market prices at the balance sheet date. A market is regarded as active if quoted prices are readily and regularly available from an exchange, dealer, broker, industry group, pricing service, or regulatory agency, and those prices represent actual and regularly occurring market transactions on an arm's length basis. The quoted market price used for financial assets held by the Group is the current bid price. These instruments are included in Level 1. Instruments included in Level 1 comprise primarily DAX, FTSE 100 and Dow Jones equity investments classified as trading securities or available for sale.

Financial instruments in level 2

The fair value of financial instruments that are not traded in an active market (for example, over-thecounter derivatives) is determined by using valuation techniques. These valuation techniques maximise the use of observable market data where it is available and rely as little as possible on entity specific estimates. If all significant inputs required to fair value an instrument are observable, the instrument is included in level 2.

Transfers between level 1 and level 2

There were no transfers between level 1 and level 2 during the period ended 30 June 2017 (31 December 2016: none).

5 CREDIT COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT ITEMS

a) Credit commitments and contingencies

| | 30 June 2017 | 31 December 2016 |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
| Short-term self-liquidating trade and transaction-related contingent items | 2,986 | 2,843 |
| Direct credit substitutes, guarantees | 3,593 | 3,581 |
| Undrawn loans and other commitments | 1,974 | 2,166 |
| | 8,553 | 8,590 |
| Risk weighted equivalents | 2,967 | 2,890 |

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

30 June 2017 (Reviewed)

All figures in US\$ million

5 CREDIT COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENT ITEMS (continued)

b) Derivatives

The outstanding notional amounts at the consolidated statement of financial position date were as follows:

| | 30 June 2017 | 31 December 2016 |
|--|-----------------|---------------------|
| Interest rate swaps | 6,509 | 5,067 |
| Currency swaps | 492 | 623 |
| Forward foreign exchange contracts | 5,541 | 5,078 |
| Options | 6,713 | 5,842 |
| Futures | 3,072 | 2,491 |
| Forward rate agreements | - | 50 |
| | 22,327 | 19,151 |
| Risk weighted equivalents (credit and market risk) | 1,855 | 1,774 |

6 TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

Related parties represent the ultimate parent, major shareholders, associates, directors and key management personnel of the Group and entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by such parties. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Group's management.

The period-end balances in respect of related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position are as follows:

| | Ultimate parent | Major share- holder | Directors | 30 June 2017 | 31 December 2016 |
|---|--------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-----------------|---------------------|
| Deposits from customers | 3,123 | 700 | 6 | 3,829 | 3,229 |
| Term notes, bonds and other term financing * | 1,505 | - | - | 1,505 | 2,175 |
| Short-term self-liquidating trade and transaction-related contingent items | 355 | - | - | 355 | 377 |

* Loan from a major shareholder was renewed at the time of maturity as a deposit for two years maturing in June 2019.

The income and expenses in respect of related parties included in the interim condensed consolidated statement of profit or loss are as follows:

| 30 J | une | 30 June |
|-------------------|------|---------|
| 2 | 2017 | 2016 |
| Commission income | 3 | 8 |
| Interest expense | 37 | 40 |

7 COMPARATIVE FIGURES

The Group has revised the presentation of its consolidated statement of financial position for 'deposits from banks' and 'deposits from customers' to better represent the category of deposits. Accordingly, deposits from non-banking financial institutions which were previously presented as 'deposits from banks and other financial institutions' in the consolidated statement of financial position have been reclassified into 'deposits from customers', which the management considers to be more relevant. Therefore, prior year comparatives amounting to US\$ 1,036 million as at 31 December 2016 have been reclassified from 'deposits from banks and other financial institutions' to 'deposits from customers'. As at 1 January 2016, US\$ 729 million has also been reclassified from 'deposits from banks and other financial institutions' to 'deposits from customers'.